

Table of Contents

I Europe and America 1

Christopher Columbus/1 The World Stage/3 Portugal's Crusade By Sea/4 The Spanish Empire/6 England: The Sceptered Isle/10

II British North America 17

Puritans and Pequots/17 The North American Indians/19 Early Southern Settlements/20 The New England Puritans/21 The Colonies on their Own/25 New Colonies/29 The Colonies vs. London/32 The Colonies and Royal Authority/34 The Dominion of New England/39 The Settlements Become a Society/41

III The Developing Colonies 45

The Witches of Salem/45 The New England Colonies/47 The Middle Colonies/48 The Southern Colonies/52 The Great Awakening/56 America in 1750/58 Women and the Family/63 The French and Indian War/66

IV An Independent Spirit 1763—1776 71

The Plains of Abraham/71 Imperial Reform/73 The Stamp Act Crisis/75 Violence/77 Blunder Again/79 The Boston Massacre/80 The Gaspée Affair and the Boston Tea Party/82 Toward Lexington/86 "Bunker Hill"/88 *Common Sense*/91

V Revolution and Independence 1776—1787 97

Victory at Saratoga/97 The Armies/99 The Course of Battle/100 Diplomacy Wins Independence/105 The Revolution at Home/106 The Articles of Confederation/108 The "Critical" Period/110 Daily Life/114 Progress under the Confederation/116

VI We the People 1787—1800 121

The Whiskey Rebellion/121 The Drive Toward the Constitution/124 The Constitutional Convention/126 Federalism/127 Ratification/128 The Hamiltonian Program/130 Foreign Affairs/135 Settlement With Great Britain/136 John Adams' Presidency/137 The Election of 1800/143

VII Independence Confirmed 1800—1816

149

The Lewis and Clark Expedition/149 The United States in 1801/151 The Republicans in Power/154 France and England—Again/158 James Madison Takes Over/160 The War of 1812/162 New Orleans/167

VIII Nationalism and Sectionalism 1816—1828

171

The Westward Movement/171 Government and the Economy/173 Judicial Nationalism/176 The Panic of 1819/177 A Resurgent Sectionalism/179 The Revival of Slavery/180 The Missouri Controversy/182 John Quincy Adams/185 The Monroe Doctrine/186 The Election of 1824/189 The Second President Adams/190 The Panama Congress/192

IX DeTocqueville's America 1820—1860

195

The Erie Canal/195 Economic Developments: The Transportation Revolution/197 Immigration/201 Industrialization/202 The Land and the People: The Northeast/204 The Northwest/205 The South/207

X The Jacksonian Era 1828—1840

213

Andrew Jackson's Inaugural/213 The Election of 1828/215 Van Buren vs. Calhoun/218 Jackson and States Rights/219 Georgia and Indian Removal/220 The Nullification Crisis/222 The Ordinance of Nullification/223 The Second Bank of the United States/224; The Bank War/225; The Democrats in Their Prime/228 The Whigs/229 Boom and Bust Again/230 The Election of 1840/232

XI The Logic of Democracy 1820—1860

237

The Women's Declaration/237 A Reforming Spirit: Political Radicalism/239 Religious Movements/239 Secular Communitarianism/243 Social Reform/244 The Arts/248

XII Expansion and Division: The 1840's

255

The Alamo/255 America in 1840/258 Antislavery Crusade/258 Southern Counter-Attack/261 Antislavery Disunity/261 Slavery in the Territories/263 Manifest Destiny/264 The Mexican War/266 Manifest Destiny Again/269 The Costs of Manifest Destiny/270 The Compromise of 1850/270

XIII Distant Thunder: The 1850's

277

Uncle Tom's Cabin/277 The Fugitive Slave Law/279 The Kansas-Nebraska Act/281 Political Upheaval/285 The Emergence of Lincoln/289 The Election of 1860/291

XIV Civil War and Reconstruction

295

John Brown's Raid/295 Secession/298 The Problem of the Forts/301 And the War Came/303 The War Strategies/303 Classic War in the East; Decisive War in the West/304 Life in the Confederacy/309 Life in the Union/312 In the Army/312 The War and Civil Liberties/314 Emancipation/314 Politics and Economics/315 Reconstruction/317 Congressional Reconstruction/325 The Land Question/326 Impeachment of President Johnson/327

XV The Ironies of Industrialism 1865

333

The Centennial of 1876/333 The Great Surge/335 The Railroads/335 Government and Agriculture/338 Retailing/342 The Investment Bankers/347 A Business Civilization/348 The Supreme Court/350

XVI The American City

356

The Bradley Martin Ball/356 The American City/357 Immigrants/358 Crime/365 City Political Machines/366 Education/368 Theater and Music/372

XVII The Outsiders 1865—1900

375

The Homestead Strike/375 Black, Woman, and Child Workers/377 The Labor Movement/382 Socialism/386 Black Americans/387 Agrarian Discontent/387 The Alliances/388 The Mainstream Parties/389 Populism/391 The Bryan Campaign of 1896/394

XVIII The Westward Thrust

401

The Golden Spike/401 Filling in the Continent/403 The Native Peoples/404 The Plains Indians Subdued/407 The Miners' Frontier/410 The Cattleman's Frontier/411 A Cowboy's Lexicon/413

XIX The Outward Thrust 1865—1914

417

The Panama Canal/417 The Outward Thrust: Beginnings/420 Overseas Expansion/421 Venezuela/429 Cuba/430 The Spanish-American War/433 Imperialism in Latin America/438

XX A Progressive Spirit 1900—1917

443

The Triangle Shirtwaist Factory Fire/443 Progressive America/445 Making Things/449 Corporations and Capital/450 Workers/450 New Americans/452 A New Middle Class/456 The Muckrakers/458 Social Feminism/459

XXI The Politics of Progressivism 1900—1917**463**

The Jungle/463 The Progressive Era/465 Urban Progressivism/465 The Roosevelt Leadership/470 The Second Term/473 The Election of 1912/479 Spanish-Speaking Immigrants/486 Woodrow Wilson/489

XXII The Great War and the Buoyant Twenties**493**

Lindbergh's Trans-Atlantic Flight/493 Neutrality 1914—1917/495 The Arsenal of Democracy/497 At War 1917—1918/498 The League of Nations/503 Demobilization and the Red Scare/505 The Jazz Age/511 Harding, Coolidge, and Business/517 Power and Peace: Diplomacy, 1921—1929/520 War Debts and Reparations/523 The Democrats/524 Hoover and the Great Depression/ 525 Depression Diplomacy/528

XXIII The New Deal**533**

The Bonus Army of 1932/533 The Roosevelts/536 The Hundred Days/538 After the Hundred Days/540 Down and Out in the Land of Opportunity/542 Middle- and Upper-Class Americans in the Depression/544 Opponents of the New Deal/545 The Second Hundred Days/547 Roosevelt and the Supreme Court/551 The Waning of the New Deal/552

XXIV Diplomacy and War 1933—1945**559**

Kristallnacht/559 The World Economic Conference/561 Recognizing the Soviet Union/562 The Good Neighbor/562 Neutrality and the Descent into War/ 564 Adolf Hitler/566 From Neutrality to Undeclared War, 1937—41/567 Japan/570 The Home Front/572 The Early War in Europe and the Pacific/576 Coalition Diplomacy, 1943—45/577 1944: The Final Struggle/578 Yalta and the Postwar World/582

XXV Truman**587**

Hiroshima/587 Harry S Truman/589 A Quicksilver Peace/589 Domestic Whirlwinds/590 Atomic Diplomacy/592 Containment in Action/593 Politics as Usual/595 The Fair Deal/598 America at Mid-Century/599 The United States and East Asia, 1945-1953/600 The "Fall" of China, 1945/601 The Korean War/602 The Election of 1952/606

XXVI New Frontiers**611**

John F. Kennedy's Inaugural Address/611 Eisenhower Diplomacy: I/613 Eisenhower Diplomacy: II/614 Economic and Social Policy in the 1950's/616 The Elections of 1956 and 1958/618 The Warren Court/619 JFK/621 A Darkening Plain/623 The Civil Rights Movement/626 The New Frontier/627 LBJ/628 Civil Rights and Civil Liberties/631

XXVII Vietnam and After

637

The Kent State Massacre/**637** Vietnam: To 1960/**639** Vietnam: Kennedy and Johnson/**641**
1968/**647** Vietnam: Nixon's Policies/**652** The Long Road Toward Peace/**653**

XXVIII New Boundaries

657

Three Mile Island/**657** The Social Spectrum/**660** American Subcultures/**661** Civil Rights and
Student Movements/**663** The Women's Movement/**666** Nixon: Years of Triumph/**670** Nixon:
The Home Front/**672** Watergate/**676** A Quiet Presidency: Gerald Ford/**679** The Carter
Years/**680** Ronald Reagan/**685**

Appendixes:

Debates on American History • The Declaration of Independence • The Constitution of the
United States • Admission of States to the Union • Population of the United States, 1790—1980
• Presidential Elections, 1789—1980 • The Cabinet, 1789—1980 and the Vice Presidents