



List of Maps • x

Preface • xii

18 | RECONSTRUCTION: NORTH AND SOUTH 713

- THE WAR'S AFTERMATH 714 • THE BATTLE OVER RECONSTRUCTION 719
• RECONSTRUCTING THE SOUTH 729 • THE RECONSTRUCTED SOUTH 736
• THE GRANT YEARS 746 • FURTHER READING 757

*P*ART FIVE / **GROWING PAINS**

19 | NEW FRONTIERS: SOUTH AND WEST 761

- THE NEW SOUTH 762 • THE NEW WEST 778 • FURTHER READING 800

20 | BIG BUSINESS AND ORGANIZED LABOR 802

- THE RISE OF BIG BUSINESS 803 • ENTREPRENEURS 812 • LABOR
CONDITIONS AND ORGANIZATION 821 • FURTHER READING 841

21 | THE EMERGENCE OF URBAN AMERICA 842

- AMERICA'S MOVE TO TOWN 843 • THE NEW IMMIGRATION 848
• POPULAR CULTURE 856 • EDUCATION AND THE PROFESSIONS 869

• THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHANGE 874 • REALISM IN FACT AND FICTION
876 • THE SOCIAL GOSPEL 881 • EARLY EFFORTS AT URBAN REFORM
883 • FURTHER READING 890

22 | GILDED-AGE POLITICS AND AGRARIAN REVOLT 891

PARADOXICAL POLITICS 892 • CORRUPTION AND REFORM 895 • THE
FARM PROBLEM AND AGRARIAN PROTEST MOVEMENTS 911 • THE ECONOMY
AND THE SILVER SOLUTION 921 • FURTHER READING 927

*P*ART SIX / MODERN AMERICA

23 | AN AMERICAN EMPIRE 933

TOWARD THE NEW IMPERIALISM 934 • EXPANSION IN THE PACIFIC 936 •
THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR 939 • IMPERIAL RIVALRIES IN EAST ASIA 954
• ROOSEVELT'S BIG STICK DIPLOMACY 956 • FURTHER READING 966

24 | THE PROGRESSIVE ERA 967

ELEMENTS OF REFORM 968 • THE MAIN FEATURES OF PROGRESSIVISM 970
• ROOSEVELT'S PROGRESSIVISM 976 • ROOSEVELT'S SECOND TERM 981
• FROM ROOSEVELT TO TAFT 985 • WILSON'S PROGRESSIVISM 991 •
THE LIMITS OF PROGRESSIVISM 1003 • FURTHER READING 1004

25 | AMERICA AND THE GREAT WAR 1006

WILSON AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS 1007 • AN UNEASY NEUTRALITY 1010
• AMERICA'S ENTRY INTO THE WAR 1023 • "THE DECISIVE POWER" 1029
• THE FIGHT FOR THE PEACE AT HOME AND ABROAD 1035 • LURCHING
FROM WAR TO PEACE 1042 • FURTHER READING 1048

26 | THE MODERN TEMPER 1049

REACTION IN THE TWENTIES 1050 • THE ROARING TWENTIES 1059
• THE CULTURE OF MODERNISM 1071 • FURTHER READING 1079

27 | REPUBLICAN RESURGENCE AND DECLINE 1081

"NORMALCY" 1082 • THE NEW ERA 1090 • PRESIDENT HOOVER, THE ENGINEER 1103 • FURTHER READING 1115

28 | NEW DEAL AMERICA 1116

FROM HOOVERISM TO THE NEW DEAL 1117 • RECOVERY THROUGH REGULATION 1128 • THE HUMAN COST OF THE DEPRESSION 1134
• CULTURE IN THE THIRTIES 1139 • THE SECOND NEW DEAL 1142
• ROOSEVELT'S SECOND TERM 1149 • THE LEGACY OF THE NEW DEAL 1157 • FURTHER READING 1160

29 | FROM ISOLATION TO GLOBAL WAR 1161

POSTWAR ISOLATIONISM 1161 • WAR CLOUDS 1168 • THE STORM IN EUROPE 1178 • THE STORM IN THE PACIFIC 1184
• FURTHER READING 1190

30 | THE SECOND WORLD WAR 1191

AMERICA'S EARLY BATTLES 1192 • MOBILIZATION AT HOME 1194
• SOCIAL EFFECTS OF THE WAR 1198 • THE ALLIED DRIVE TOWARD BERLIN 1204 • LEAPFROGGING TO TOKYO 1217 • A NEW AGE IS BORN 1222
• THE FINAL LEDGER 1234 • FURTHER READING 1235

*P*ART SEVEN / **THE AMERICAN AGE**

31 | THE FAIR DEAL AND CONTAINMENT 1241

DEMOBILIZATION UNDER TRUMAN 1242 • THE COLD WAR 1248 • CIVIL RIGHTS DURING THE 1940S 1258 • THE COLD WAR HEATS UP 1266
• FURTHER READING 1277

32 | THROUGH THE PICTURE WINDOW: SOCIETY AND CULTURE, 1945–1960 1278

PEOPLE OF PLENTY 1279 • A CONFORMING CULTURE 1288 • CRACKS IN THE PICTURE WINDOW 1293 • ALIENATION AND LIBERATION 1296
• A PARADOXICAL ERA 1303 • FURTHER READING 1305

33 | CONFLICT AND DEADLOCK: THE EISENHOWER YEARS 1306
“TIME FOR A CHANGE” 1307 • EISENHOWER’S HIDDEN-HAND PRESIDENCY
1309 • FOREIGN INTERVENTION 1315 • REELECTION AND FOREIGN
CRISES 1322 • FESTERING PROBLEMS ABROAD 1328 • THE EARLY CIVIL
RIGHTS MOVEMENT 1332 • ASSESSING THE EISENHOWER YEARS 1337
• FURTHER READING 1339

**34 | NEW FRONTIERS: POLITICS AND SOCIAL CHANGE
IN THE 1960s 1340**

THE NEW FRONTIER 1341 • EXPANSION OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT
1347 • FOREIGN FRONTIERS 1352 • LYNDON JOHNSON AND THE GREAT
SOCIETY 1359 • FROM CIVIL RIGHTS TO BLACK POWER 1366 • THE
TRAGEDY OF VIETNAM 1370 • SIXTIES CRESCENDO 1377 • FURTHER
READING 1380

35 | REBELLION AND REACTION IN THE 1960s AND 1970s 1382
THE ROOTS OF REBELLION 1383 • NIXON AND VIETNAM 1401 • NIXON
AND MIDDLE AMERICA 1407 • NIXON TRIUMPHANT 1412 • WATERGATE
1416 • AN UNELECTED PRESIDENT 1420 • THE CARTER INTERREGNUM
1423 • FURTHER READING 1430

36 | A CONSERVATIVE INSURGENCY 1432
THE REAGAN REVOLUTION 1433 • REAGAN’S FIRST TERM 1438
• REAGAN’S SECOND TERM 1445 • THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION 1456
• FURTHER READING 1466

**37 | TRIUMPH AND TRAGEDY:
AMERICA AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY 1467**
AMERICA’S CHANGING FACE 1468 • CULTURAL CONSERVATISM 1473
• BUSH TO CLINTON 1474 • DOMESTIC POLICY IN CLINTON’S FIRST TERM
1480 • REPUBLICAN INSURGENCY 1484 • ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
TRENDS OF THE 1990s 1488 • THE ELECTION OF 2000 1497
• FURTHER READING 1511

GLOSSARY A1

APPENDIX A41

THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE A43 • ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION
A48 • THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES A56 • PRESIDENTIAL
ELECTIONS A76 • ADMISSION OF STATES A84 • POPULATION OF THE
UNITED STATES A85 • IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES, FISCAL YEARS
1820–1998 A86 • IMMIGRATION BY REGION AND SELECTED COUNTRY OF
LAST RESIDENCE, FISCAL YEARS 1820–1999 A88 • PRESIDENTS,
VICE-PRESIDENTS, AND SECRETARIES OF STATE A95

CREDITS A101

INDEX A105